

NCHS-HUD Linked Citation List as of 5/12/2025¹

[National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey \(NHANES\)](#)

[National Health Interview Survey \(NHIS\)](#)

[Technical Reports](#)

National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey (NHANES)

1. Chu, M.T., et al., Federal Housing Assistance and Blood Lead Levels in a Nationally Representative US Sample Age 6 and Older: NHANES, 1999-2018. *Environ Health Perspect*, 2024. 132(3): p. 37004.
2. Denary, W., et al., *Rental assistance improves food security and nutrition: An analysis of National Survey Data*. *Prev Med*, 2023. 169: p. 107453.
3. Kim, C., et al., *Federal Housing Assistance and Chronic Disease Among US Adults, 2005-2018*. *Prev Chronic Dis*, 2023. 20: p. E111.
4. Fenelon, A., et al., *Association Between Rental Assistance Programs and Hemoglobin A1c Levels Among US Adults*. *JAMA Netw Open*, 2022. 5(7): p. e2222385.
5. Mirel, L.B., et al., *Assessing Children's Health in Public and Assisted Housing*, in *Evidence Works: Cases Where Evidence Meaningfully Informed Policy*, N. Hart and M. Yohannes, Editors. 2019, Bipartisan Policy Center: Washington, D.C.
6. Ahrens, K.A., et al., *Housing Assistance and Blood Lead Levels: Children in the United States, 2005-2012*. *Am J Public Health*, 2016. 106(11): p. 2049-2056.

National Health Interview Survey (NHIS)

1. Bachand, J.V., Garrison, V.E., Reyes, B.M. et al, *Cigarette smoking and attempts to quits among adults receiving federal housing assistance from 2005 to 2018, NHIS-HUD linked data*. *BMC Public Health*, 2025. 25.
2. Helms Garrison, Veronica, et al., *The Health Status of Women with Children Living in Public and Assisted Housing: Linkage of the National Health Interview Survey to U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development Administrative Data*. *Cityscape*, 2024. 26(1): p. 49-63.
3. Norwood, K., et al., *HUD-Assisted Adults' Perceptions of Cultural Competency Among Healthcare Providers*. *PD&R Edge*, 2024.
4. Byrne, T., D.P. Miller, and M.M.C. Thomas, *Impact of the monetary value of housing assistance on adult health outcomes*. *Health Serv Res*, 2023. 58(4): p. 894-913.
5. Brucker, D.L. and V.H. Garrison, *Health disparities among Social Security Disability Insurance and Supplemental Security Income beneficiaries who participate in federal rental housing assistance programs*. *Disabil Health J*, 2021. 14(3): p. 101098.
6. Boudreaux, M., et al., *Association of Childhood Asthma With Federal Rental Assistance*. *JAMA Pediatr*, 2020. 174(6): p. 592-8.
7. Brucker, D.L. and V. Helms, *Health, Health Behaviors, and Health Care Utilization Among Adults with Serious*

¹ The NCHS Survey Data Linked to HUD Administrative Data Citation List is updated periodically. Please notify the NCHS Data Linkage Team (datalinkage@cdc.gov) if you are aware of any publications using these data as a data source that are not listed in this document.

Psychological Distress Who Receive Federal Housing Assistance. J Behav Health Serv Res, 2019.

8. Boudreaux, M., A. Fenelon, and N. Slopen, *Misclassification of Rental Assistance in the National Health Interview Survey: Evidence and Implications.* Epidemiology, 2018.
9. Fenelon, A., et al., *The Impact of Housing Assistance on the Mental Health of Children in the United States.* J Health Soc Behav, 2018. 59(3): p. 447-463.
10. Wang, T.W., et al., *Characteristics and Correlates of Cigarette Smoking Status Among US Adults Receiving Federal Housing Assistance.* Prev Chronic Dis, 2018. 15: p. E48.
11. Wong, M.S., et al., *HUD Housing Assistance and Levels of Physical Activity Among Low-Income Adults.* Prev Chronic Dis, 2018. 15: p. E94.
12. Brucker, D.L., V. Helms, and T. Souza, *Health and Health Services Access Among Adults With Disabilities Who Receive Federal Housing Assistance.* Housing Policy Debate, 2017: p. 1-18.
13. Fenelon, A., et al., *Housing Assistance Programs and Adult Health in the United States.* Am J Public Health, 2017. 107(4): p. 571-578.
14. Helms, V.E., B.A. King, and P.J. Ashley, *Cigarette smoking and adverse health outcomes among adults receiving federal housing assistance.* Prev Med, 2017. 99: p. 171-177.
15. Simon, A.E., et al., *HUD Housing Assistance Associated With Lower Uninsurance Rates And Unmet Medical Need.* Health Aff (Millwood), 2017. 36(6): p. 1016-1023.

Technical Reports

1. Helms, V.E.S., B.L.; Rudd, E.; Sperling, J., *A Health Picture of HUD-Assisted Children, 2006-2012: HUD Administrative Data Linked with the National Health Interview Survey.* 2018.
2. Helms, V.S., B.L.; Sperling, J., *A Health Picture of HUD-Assisted Adults, 2006-2012: HUD Administrative Data Linked with the National Health Interview Survey.* 2017.
3. Lloyd, P.C., et al., *Linkage of 1999-2012 National Health Interview Survey and National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey Data to U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development Administrative Records.* Vital Health Stat 1, 2017(60): p. 1-40.